

**16.—Grading of the Live Stock from Several Provinces of Canada, Marketed at the Stockyards, calendar year 1934—concluded.**

Live Stock and Grade.	Maritime Provinces.	Quebec.	Ontario.	Manitoba.	Saskatchewan.	Alberta.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<b>1. Cattle—concluded.</b>							
Heifers—							
Good and choice.....	-	93	19,272	4,439	6,493	5,154	35,451
Medium.....	2	311	23,569	8,659	14,088	5,571	52,200
Common.....	7	1,338	13,861	7,162	8,596	3,980	34,944
Fed Calves—							
Good and choice.....	-	25	6,192	2,153	2,782	3,083	14,235
Medium.....	-	41	14,531	3,489	4,590	4,950	27,601
Cows—							
Good and choice.....	9	654	15,847	3,893	6,471	6,163	33,037
Medium.....	8	3,110	16,460	7,521	7,453	2,909	37,461
Common.....	16	4,837	15,994	3,650	3,229	2,060	29,786
Canners and cutters.....	324	6,893	20,551	4,864	3,016	5,988	41,636
Bulls—							
Good.....	1	160	3,359	962	1,161	482	6,125
Common.....	4	3,997	8,515	1,490	1,403	1,210	16,619
Stocker and Feeder Steers—							
Good.....	-	70	4,951	4,579	7,580	6,548	23,728
Common.....	-	103	7,574	6,259	6,201	5,455	25,592
Stock Cows and Heifers—							
Good.....	-	-	22	526	1,092	1,731	3,371
Common.....	-	-	14	1,133	1,458	1,241	3,846
Milkers and springers.....	-	529	4,994	547	270	172	6,512
Unclassified.....	-	60	796	1,257	6,543	2,649	11,305
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>27,142</b>	<b>286,836</b>	<b>101,415</b>	<b>156,000</b>	<b>116,150</b>	<b>687,956</b>
<b>2. Calves—</b>							
Veal—							
Good and choice.....	3	5,354	46,742	13,085	12,118	7,679	84,981
Common and medium..	79	39,298	115,065	25,720	28,724	13,036	221,922
Grass.....	1,359	39,838	13,622	323	1,985	195	57,322
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>1,441</b>	<b>84,490</b>	<b>175,429</b>	<b>39,128</b>	<b>42,827</b>	<b>20,910</b>	<b>364,225</b>
<b>3. Hogs—<sup>1</sup></b>							
Select bacon.....	6,850	10,708	325,687	39,785	70,029	123,892	576,951
Bacon.....	7,367	29,959	613,259	89,111	166,868	378,253	1,284,817
Butchers.....	7,170	23,197	125,601	34,587	127,575	381,881	700,011
Heavies.....	565	2,890	16,353	6,501	15,082	16,076	57,467
Extra heavies.....	442	1,423	3,226	3,736	7,924	4,467	21,218
Lights and feeders.....	2,033	15,260	60,499	44,166	74,204	74,475	270,637
Sows No. 1.....	446	649	4,186	6,335	17,249	12,854	41,719
Sows No. 2.....	477	1,198	23,919	5,383	10,285	19,088	60,350
Roughs.....	33	22	1,306	411	1,048	1,004	3,824
Stags.....	25	92	1,733	524	871	837	4,082
<b>Totals<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>25,408</b>	<b>85,398</b>	<b>1,175,769</b>	<b>230,539</b>	<b>491,135</b>	<b>1,012,827</b>	<b>3,021,076</b>
<b>4. Lambs and Sheep—</b>							
Lambs—							
Good handyweights....	1,933	56,673	127,959	28,346	36,891	44,756	296,558
Good heavies.....	48	3,077	5,631	988	1,729	2,937	14,410
Common, all weights....	1,021	18,869	20,894	11,344	12,332	10,741	75,201
Bucks.....	338	9,693	5,188	172	5,562	165	21,118
Sheep—							
Good heavies.....	8	468	1,860	16	671	1,406	4,429
Good handyweights....	329	4,521	12,649	1,361	1,570	2,634	23,064
Common.....	339	4,172	7,916	1,281	1,167	1,503	16,378
Unclassified.....	-	-	329	141	9,845	9,007	19,322
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>4,016</b>	<b>97,473</b>	<b>182,426</b>	<b>43,649</b>	<b>69,767</b>	<b>73,149</b>	<b>470,480</b>

<sup>1</sup> Including shipments direct to packers.

**Slaughtering and Meat Packing.**—This industry has become one of the most important branches of manufacturing in Canada. Its growth, shown by the statistics of Table 17, has been accompanied by a concentration of the major part of the production of the industry into a comparatively small number of large establishments, thereby facilitating the utilization of by-products and greater efficiency